

COUNTY OF TIOGA

Owego, New York

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

For the Year Ended

December 31, 2022



COUNTY OF TIOGA

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF 2022 AUDIT REPORT AND FINDINGS

Financial Statements

Independent Auditors' Report on Basic Financial Statements

Description of Report and Findings

Unmodified opinion on the County of Tioga's (the County) basic financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With *Government Auditing Standards*

Report on the County's compliance with laws and regulations that may have a direct and material effect on the basic financial statements and on the County's internal control structure policies and procedures based on the auditors' understanding of the internal control structure and assessment of control risk obtained as part of the audit of the basic financial statements. This report identified **no material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control** over financial reporting at the financial statement level and **no material instances of noncompliance**.

Single Audit (Uniform Guidance) Report
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance For Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance

Report on 1) the County's internal control structure policies and procedures used in administering federal award programs; and 2) compliance requirements with respect to its federal award programs. This report identified **no instances of noncompliance and no material internal control weaknesses** regarding compliance in accordance with Uniform Guidance.

There are numerous federal award programs; expenditures amounted to \$16,042,774.

Auditors' Communication With Those Charged With Governance at the Conclusion of the Audit

A letter that specifically addresses certain required communications to the Legislature in accordance with professional standards. There were **no comments of concern** related to:

- Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices
- Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit
- Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements
- Disagreements with Management
- Management Representations
- Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants
- Other Audit Findings or Issues
- Other Matters

Management Comment Letter

A letter to management with any other selected communications. The letter contains discussion of other matters and items.

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance and Controls Over State Transportation Assistance Expended

Report on 1) the County's compliance with NYSDOT requirements, 2) internal control over compliance, and 3) an opinion on NYSDOT program testing. This report identified **no compliance or internal control findings and an unmodified opinion on NYSDOT programs tested**.

COUNTY OF TIOGA

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS

General Fund	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
ASSETS					
Cash and Investments	\$ 42,353,727	\$ 32,119,801	\$ 18,638,267	\$ 21,165,209	\$ 17,727,073
Taxes Receivable	5,092,030	5,955,045	6,099,546	6,382,632	6,939,207
Due from State and Federal	9,401,076	8,089,145	9,663,781	7,054,695	6,861,521
Other Receivables	749,620	471,279	517,908	469,846	508,965
Prepaid Expenses	708,116	975,845	1,623,722	1,493,090	761,569
Due from Other Governments	14,249	28,040	37,560	11,017	9,159
Total Assets	\$ 58,318,818	\$ 47,639,155	\$ 36,580,784	\$ 36,576,489	\$ 32,807,494
LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Accounts Payable and Accruals	\$ 2,630,689	\$ 2,739,711	\$ 1,893,609	\$ 1,394,190	\$ 1,063,397
Due to Other Governments	4,548,752	4,670,090	4,333,295	4,381,825	4,547,780
Unearned Revenue	8,730,678	5,223,425	1,041,995	1,008,346	1,001,771
Deferred Inflows of Resources	1,312,899	1,911,406	1,854,904	1,856,261	2,447,001
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources	17,223,018	14,544,632	9,123,803	8,640,622	9,059,949
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	708,116	975,845	1,623,722	1,493,090	761,569
Restricted	1,538,541	1,488,333	274,717	360,345	406,580
Assigned	3,986,063	2,497,516	4,994,999	2,843,889	3,974,790
Unassigned	34,863,080	28,132,829	20,563,543	23,238,543	18,604,606
Total Fund Balances	41,095,800	33,094,523	27,456,981	27,935,867	23,747,545
Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 58,318,818	\$ 47,639,155	\$ 36,580,784	\$ 36,576,489	\$ 32,807,494

Note: Abstracted from Audited Financials. See Audit Reports for Complete Information.

COUNTY OF TIOGA

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

General Fund	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2019	December 31, 2018
REVENUES					
Real Property Taxes and Tax Items	\$ 30,286,314	\$ 28,582,760	\$ 25,939,981	\$ 26,721,885	\$ 25,191,521
Nonproperty Tax Items	30,772,285	27,297,883	23,237,091	24,014,865	23,755,956
Departmental Income	5,369,281	5,082,501	5,050,841	5,570,709	5,301,098
Intergovernmental Charges	581,370	555,066	242,926	532,872	141,364
Use of Money and Property	151,674	65,667	243,316	364,616	226,050
Fines and Forfeitures	57,359	45,068	76,831	88,824	113,812
Other	550,199	210,215	421,617	322,094	354,794
State Sources	11,955,886	11,297,401	9,217,697	10,521,761	10,025,685
Federal Sources	9,977,693	7,914,787	7,072,598	6,923,793	6,658,254
Total Revenues	89,702,061	81,051,348	71,502,898	75,061,419	71,768,534
EXPENDITURES					
General Governmental Support	15,882,251	14,241,550	12,458,508	11,997,535	11,742,245
Education	5,411,966	4,819,129	4,488,197	5,549,843	5,311,304
Public Safety	8,994,502	9,524,492	8,650,584	8,954,789	8,989,556
Public Health	6,026,100	5,884,646	5,290,735	5,409,583	5,197,218
Transportation	425,403	372,212	330,215	282,936	268,374
Economic Assistance and Opportunity	21,161,333	19,775,419	20,081,440	20,370,327	19,569,591
Culture and Recreation	334,155	342,308	492,395	375,912	379,094
Home and Community Service	954,929	847,974	809,730	777,141	767,917
Employee Benefits	12,575,266	13,851,647	12,749,307	12,708,031	12,395,335
Debt Service (Principal and Interest)	2,146,231	2,090,757	2,096,536	2,108,595	2,113,356
Total Expenditures	73,912,136	71,750,134	67,447,647	68,534,692	66,733,990
Excess of Revenues (Expenditures)	15,789,925	9,301,214	4,055,251	6,526,727	5,034,544
Transfers In (Out)	(7,788,648)	(3,663,672)	(4,534,137)	(2,338,405)	(3,881,687)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ 8,001,277	\$ 5,637,542	\$ (478,886)	\$ 4,188,322	\$ 1,152,857

Note: Abstracted from Audited Financials. See Audit Reports for Complete Information.

COUNTY OF TIOGA

FIVE YEAR FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2022</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2021</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2020</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2019</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2018</u>
REVENUES AND TRANSFERS IN					
Capital Projects Funds	<u>\$ 9,416,457</u>	<u>\$ 5,082,503</u>	<u>\$ 6,496,202</u>	<u>\$ 4,054,484</u>	<u>\$ 3,617,982</u>
Special Grant Fund	<u>\$ 927,107</u>	<u>\$ 436,837</u>	<u>\$ 246,953</u>	<u>\$ 387,068</u>	<u>\$ 630,926</u>
County Road Fund	<u>\$ 2,406,690</u>	<u>\$ 2,131,853</u>	<u>\$ 2,451,421</u>	<u>\$ 2,242,940</u>	<u>\$ 2,390,581</u>
Road Machinery Fund	<u>\$ 700,212</u>	<u>\$ 678,745</u>	<u>\$ 363,829</u>	<u>\$ 329,520</u>	<u>\$ 679,811</u>
Debt Service Fund	<u>\$ 793,006</u>	<u>\$ 764,787</u>	<u>\$ 713,315</u>	<u>\$ 638,590</u>	<u>\$ 681,806</u>
Refuse and Garbage Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,435,878</u>	<u>\$ 1,521,751</u>	<u>\$ 1,444,048</u>
EXPENDITURES AND TRANSFERS OUT					
Capital Projects Funds	<u>\$ 5,076,759</u>	<u>\$ 3,607,946</u>	<u>\$ 5,507,394</u>	<u>\$ 4,175,333</u>	<u>\$ 3,741,513</u>
Special Grant Fund	<u>\$ 471,964</u>	<u>\$ 288,550</u>	<u>\$ 733,906</u>	<u>\$ 488,235</u>	<u>\$ 626,223</u>
County Road Fund	<u>\$ 2,555,710</u>	<u>\$ 2,022,020</u>	<u>\$ 2,531,469</u>	<u>\$ 2,195,274</u>	<u>\$ 2,151,791</u>
Road Machinery Fund	<u>\$ 723,518</u>	<u>\$ 595,046</u>	<u>\$ 572,849</u>	<u>\$ 571,294</u>	<u>\$ 603,528</u>
Debt Service Fund	<u>\$ 776,049</u>	<u>\$ 759,165</u>	<u>\$ 713,436</u>	<u>\$ 633,266</u>	<u>\$ 666,396</u>
Refuse and Garbage Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 279,210</u>	<u>\$ 1,498,077</u>	<u>\$ 1,386,427</u>	<u>\$ 1,375,742</u>

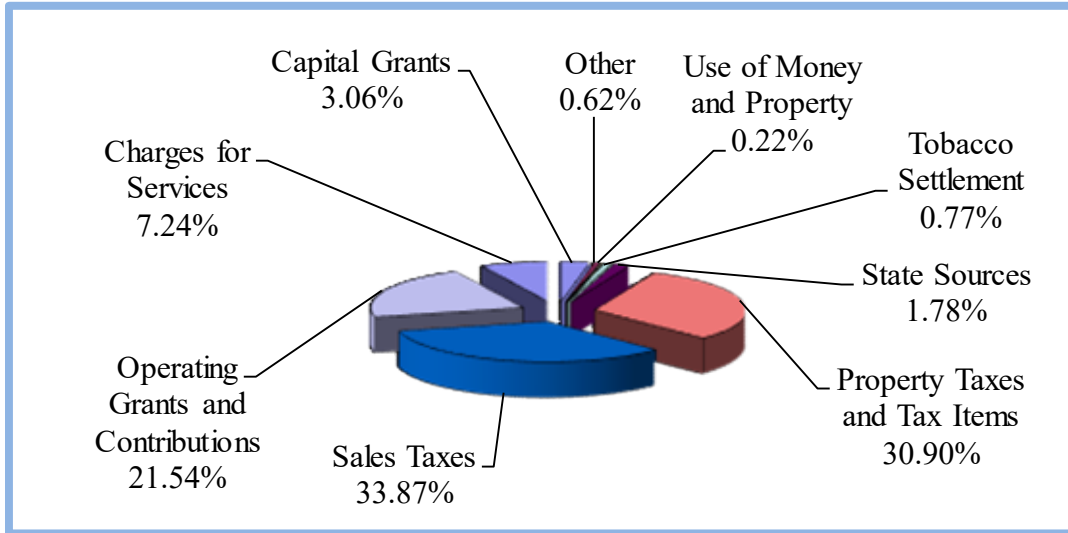
Note: Abstracted from Audited Financials. See Audit Reports for Complete Information.

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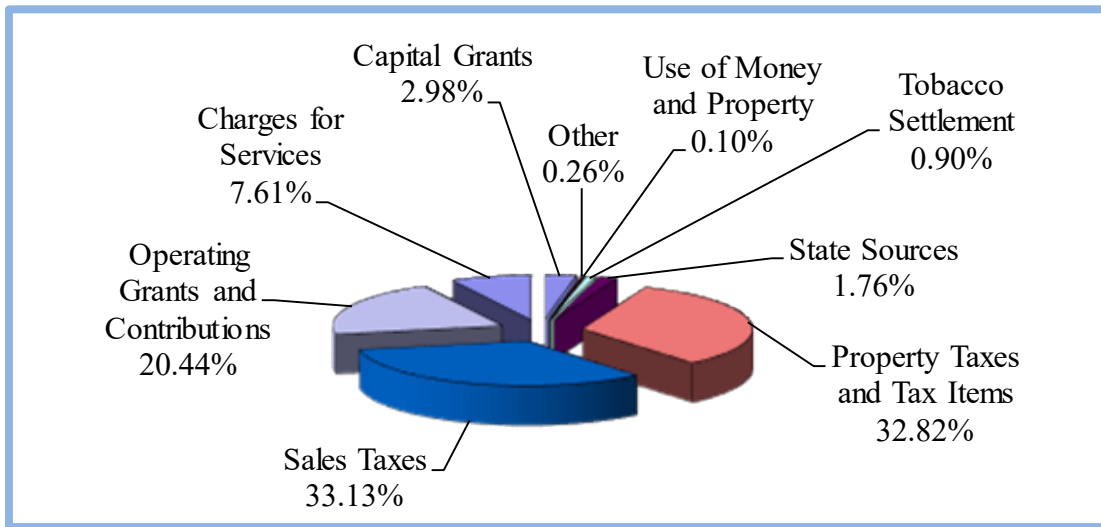
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF 2022 GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

REVENUES

2022



2021

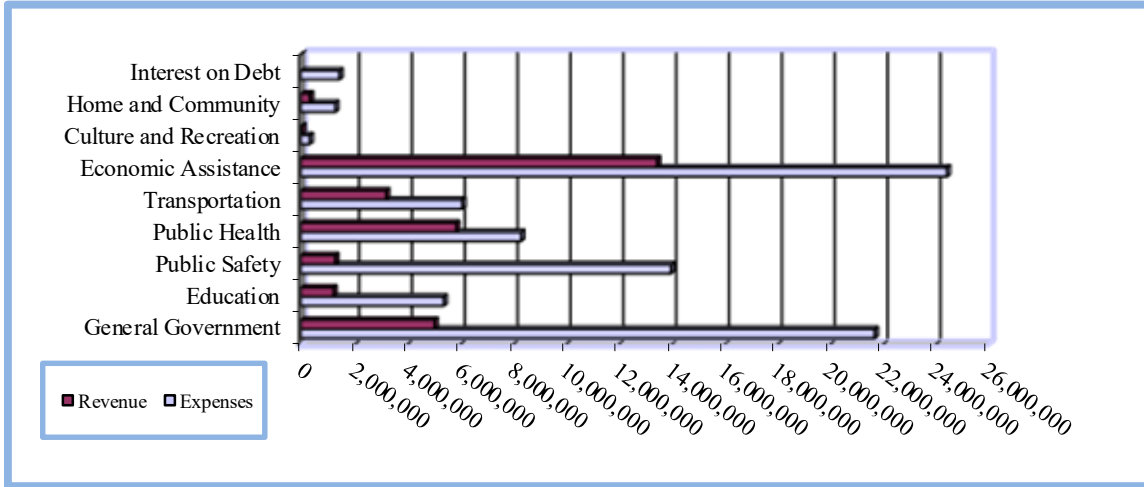


COUNTY OF TIOGA

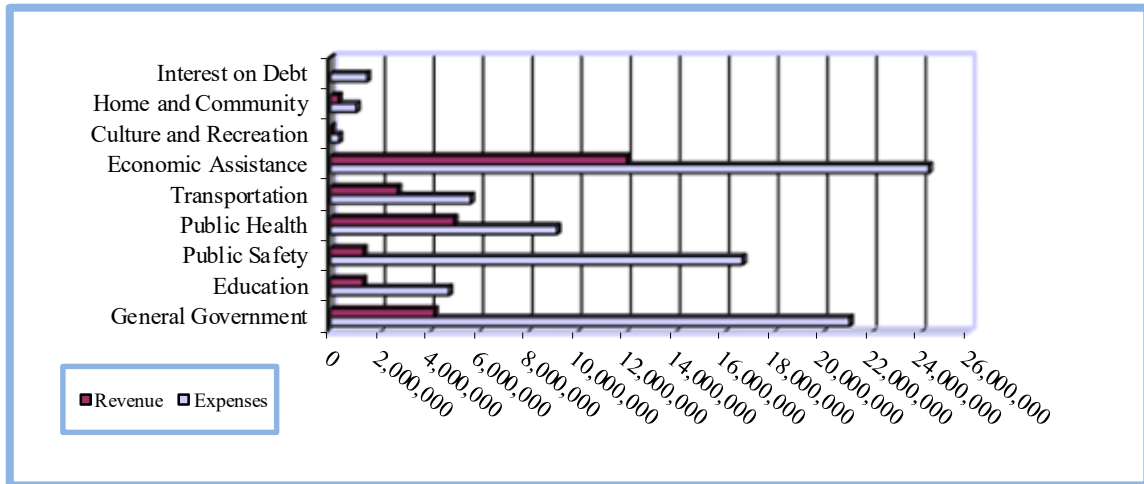
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF 2022 GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

EXPENSES

2022



2021



COUNTY OF TIOGA

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF 2022 AUDIT REPORT

AUDIT FOCUS/REPORTING OBJECTIVE

1) Financial Statements

- * Management's Discussion and Analysis
- * Government-Wide Financial Statements
- * Governmental Fund Financial Statements
- * Notes to Financial Statements
- * Budgetary Comparison Schedules and Other Required Supplementary Information
- * Supplementary Information

2) Single Audit

- * Study and Evaluation of Internal Controls
- * Testing of Compliance With Laws and Regulations

AUDIT APPROACH

- * Preliminary Planning
- * Consideration of Internal Control Structure
- * Tests of Controls
- * Tests of Compliance With Laws and Regulations
- * Substantive Testing of Financial Information

AUDIT REPORTS

- * Report on Financial Statements and Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
- * Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
- * Report on Compliance With Requirements Applicable to Major Programs and Internal Control Over Compliance With Uniform Guidance

UNDERSTANDING THE COUNTY'S OPERATIONS

- * Services Provided
- * Assessment of Accounting and Reporting System
- * Nature of Activities
- * Special Reporting Requirements
- * Nature of Compliance Requirements
- * Assessment of Management

FACTORS AFFECTING THE SCOPE OF TESTING

- * Effectiveness of Overall Financial Controls
- * Qualifications of Key Personnel
- * Appropriate Segregation of Duties
- * Budget Administration
- * Ability to Issue Timely and Accurate Financial Reports

CONSIDERATION OF INTERNAL CONTROL STRUCTURE

- * Ability to Demonstrate Compliance With Laws and Regulations
- * Effectiveness of Budget Process
- * Accuracy and Comprehensiveness of Internal Reporting
- * Existence of Adequate Policies and Procedures