



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
Male	1,418	+/-98	47.0%	+/-3.2
Female	1,596	+/-96	53.0%	+/-3.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.8	+/-11.3	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	147	+/-53	4.9%	+/-1.8
5 to 9 years	185	+/-62	6.1%	+/-2.0
10 to 14 years	189	+/-71	6.3%	+/-2.3
15 to 19 years	179	+/-64	5.9%	+/-2.1
20 to 24 years	253	+/-72	8.4%	+/-2.4
25 to 34 years	398	+/-105	13.2%	+/-3.5
35 to 44 years	265	+/-69	8.8%	+/-2.3
45 to 54 years	496	+/-112	16.5%	+/-3.7
55 to 59 years	180	+/-56	6.0%	+/-1.8
60 to 64 years	142	+/-51	4.7%	+/-1.7
65 to 74 years	334	+/-84	11.1%	+/-2.8
75 to 84 years	184	+/-57	6.1%	+/-1.9
85 years and over	62	+/-38	2.1%	+/-1.3
Median age (years)	40.3	+/-4.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	667	+/-126	22.1%	+/-4.1
16 years and over	2,460	+/-109	81.6%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	2,347	+/-124	77.9%	+/-4.1
21 years and over	2,272	+/-129	75.4%	+/-4.3
62 years and over	638	+/-108	21.2%	+/-3.6
65 years and over	580	+/-105	19.2%	+/-3.5
18 years and over	2,347	+/-124	2,347	(X)
Male	1,074	+/-92	45.8%	+/-3.1
Female	1,273	+/-98	54.2%	+/-3.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.4	+/-10.5	(X)	(X)

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	580	+/-105	580	(X)
Male	283	+/-64	48.8%	+/-6.6
Female	297	+/-66	51.2%	+/-6.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.3	+/-24.7	(X)	(X)
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
One race	2,927	+/-75	97.1%	+/-2.3
Two or more races	87	+/-71	2.9%	+/-2.3
One race	2,927	+/-75	97.1%	+/-2.3
White	2,762	+/-128	91.6%	+/-4.1
Black or African American	47	+/-32	1.6%	+/-1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	7	+/-11	0.2%	+/-0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Asian	45	+/-40	1.5%	+/-1.3
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Chinese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Filipino	10	+/-14	0.3%	+/-0.5
Japanese	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Vietnamese	32	+/-37	1.1%	+/-1.2
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Samoan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race	66	+/-79	2.2%	+/-2.6
Two or more races	87	+/-71	2.9%	+/-2.3
White and Black or African American	1	+/-4	0.0%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	28	+/-44	0.9%	+/-1.5
White and Asian	21	+/-28	0.7%	+/-0.9
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
White	2,848	+/-98	94.5%	+/-3.1
Black or African American	84	+/-60	2.8%	+/-2.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	71	+/-68	2.4%	+/-2.3
Asian	67	+/-59	2.2%	+/-1.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race	67	+/-80	2.2%	+/-2.6
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	89	+/-82	3.0%	+/-2.7
Mexican	55	+/-77	1.8%	+/-2.5
Puerto Rican	20	+/-21	0.7%	+/-0.7
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	14	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,925	+/-85	97.0%	+/-2.7
White alone	2,741	+/-131	90.9%	+/-4.2
Black or African American alone	40	+/-30	1.3%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	45	+/-40	1.5%	+/-1.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Some other race alone	12	+/-17	0.4%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	87	+/-71	2.9%	+/-2.3
Two races including Some other race	1	+/-3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	86	+/-71	2.9%	+/-2.3
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	2,287	+/-125	2,287	(X)
Male	1,053	+/-89	46.0%	+/-3.1
Female	1,234	+/-99	54.0%	+/-3.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



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## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	2,460	+/-109	2,460	(X)
In labor force	1,488	+/-125	60.5%	+/-4.1
Civilian labor force	1,488	+/-125	60.5%	+/-4.1
Employed	1,400	+/-116	56.9%	+/-3.9
Unemployed	88	+/-44	3.6%	+/-1.8
Armed Forces	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.2
Not in labor force	972	+/-108	39.5%	+/-4.1
Civilian labor force	1,488	+/-125	1,488	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-2.8
Females 16 years and over	1,333	+/-88	1,333	(X)
In labor force	770	+/-85	57.8%	+/-5.7
Civilian labor force	770	+/-85	57.8%	+/-5.7
Employed	705	+/-83	52.9%	+/-5.9
Own children of the householder under 6 years	162	+/-57	162	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	105	+/-44	64.8%	+/-19.9
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	446	+/-111	446	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	309	+/-97	69.3%	+/-13.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	1,338	+/-115	1,338	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,047	+/-119	78.3%	+/-6.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	231	+/-87	17.3%	+/-6.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	13	+/-14	1.0%	+/-1.0
Walked	13	+/-10	1.0%	+/-0.8
Other means	4	+/-5	0.3%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	30	+/-21	2.2%	+/-1.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.2	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,400	+/-116	1,400	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	459	+/-80	32.8%	+/-5.2
Service occupations	264	+/-77	18.9%	+/-5.4
Sales and office occupations	302	+/-85	21.6%	+/-5.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	204	+/-63	14.6%	+/-4.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	171	+/-65	12.2%	+/-4.4
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,400	+/-116	1,400	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	30	+/-31	2.1%	+/-2.2
Construction	128	+/-56	9.1%	+/-3.8
Manufacturing	124	+/-49	8.9%	+/-3.5
Wholesale trade	41	+/-39	2.9%	+/-2.7
Retail trade	170	+/-68	12.1%	+/-4.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	41	+/-40	2.9%	+/-2.8
Information	46	+/-30	3.3%	+/-2.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	86	+/-60	6.1%	+/-4.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	122	+/-51	8.7%	+/-3.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	433	+/-73	30.9%	+/-4.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	50	+/-31	3.6%	+/-2.2
Other services, except public administration	94	+/-50	6.7%	+/-3.6
Public administration	35	+/-24	2.5%	+/-1.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,400	+/-116	1,400	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,084	+/-120	77.4%	+/-6.0
Government workers	154	+/-49	11.0%	+/-3.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	162	+/-74	11.6%	+/-5.0
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Less than \$10,000	64	+/-42	5.0%	+/-3.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	95	+/-58	7.4%	+/-4.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	180	+/-53	14.0%	+/-4.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	121	+/-53	9.4%	+/-3.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221	+/-71	17.1%	+/-5.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	315	+/-85	24.4%	+/-6.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	107	+/-45	8.3%	+/-3.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	162	+/-43	12.6%	+/-3.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15	+/-13	1.2%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	9	+/-13	0.7%	+/-1.0
Median household income (dollars)	46,756	+/-5,657	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	56,531	+/-5,930	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	55,538	+/-4,336	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,063	+/-1,713	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,068	+/-4,342	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
	151	+/-67	11.7%	+/-4.9

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,246	+/-1,226	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	9	+/-8	0.7%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,700	+/-3,337	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	209	+/-69	16.2%	+/-5.0
Families	823	+/-72	823	(X)
Less than \$10,000	15	+/-12	1.8%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	+/-7	1.0%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	111	+/-54	13.5%	+/-6.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	+/-33	6.6%	+/-4.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	140	+/-50	17.0%	+/-5.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	229	+/-66	27.8%	+/-7.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	92	+/-42	11.2%	+/-5.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	150	+/-42	18.2%	+/-5.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15	+/-13	1.8%	+/-1.5
\$200,000 or more	9	+/-13	1.1%	+/-1.6
Median family income (dollars)	59,904	+/-7,335	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	69,688	+/-8,875	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,980	+/-3,059	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	466	+/-99	466	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	25,069	+/-7,038	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	30,495	+/-5,146	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,321	+/-3,629	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,568	+/-8,155	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,500	+/-5,257	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,986	+/-30	2,986	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,814	+/-66	94.2%	+/-2.1
With private health insurance	2,034	+/-142	68.1%	+/-4.9
With public coverage	1,308	+/-159	43.8%	+/-5.3
No health insurance coverage	172	+/-64	5.8%	+/-2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	672	+/-126	672	(X)
No health insurance coverage	28	+/-24	4.2%	+/-3.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	1,734	+/-142	1,734	(X)
In labor force:	1,362	+/-125	1,362	(X)
Employed:	1,285	+/-112	1,285	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,194	+/-107	92.9%	+/-3.6
With private health insurance	1,023	+/-113	79.6%	+/-5.5
With public coverage	222	+/-69	17.3%	+/-5.2
No health insurance coverage	91	+/-49	7.1%	+/-3.6
Unemployed:	77	+/-48	77	(X)
With health insurance coverage	70	+/-48	90.9%	+/-14.2
With private health insurance	24	+/-25	31.2%	+/-21.7
With public coverage	46	+/-32	59.7%	+/-22.7
No health insurance coverage	7	+/-10	9.1%	+/-14.2
Not in labor force:	372	+/-92	372	(X)
With health insurance coverage	326	+/-91	87.6%	+/-7.9
With private health insurance	175	+/-66	47.0%	+/-12.7
With public coverage	194	+/-68	52.2%	+/-14.7
No health insurance coverage	46	+/-28	12.4%	+/-7.9

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	6.2%	+/-3.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-6.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.8%	+/-4.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-2.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.2%	+/-7.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-54.8
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	16.4%	+/-10.5
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-16.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-31.5
All people	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-4.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	19.4%	+/-8.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-8.3
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	19.0%	+/-13.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	17.5%	+/-9.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.9%	+/-4.0
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	13.7%	+/-5.3
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.6%	+/-2.3
People in families	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-3.8
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	29.5%	+/-11.0

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

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#### Explanation of Symbols:

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ARIZON  
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP04

## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	1,520	(X)
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	84.8%	+/-5.9
Vacant housing units	231	+/-101	15.2%	+/-5.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.4	+/-3.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.8	+/-8.6	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	1,520	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,022	+/-103	67.2%	+/-5.7
1-unit, attached	23	+/-16	1.5%	+/-1.0
2 units	38	+/-21	2.5%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 units	27	+/-19	1.8%	+/-1.2
5 to 9 units	12	+/-14	0.8%	+/-0.9
10 to 19 units	31	+/-15	2.0%	+/-1.0
20 or more units	15	+/-23	1.0%	+/-1.5
Mobile home	340	+/-100	22.4%	+/-5.9
Boat, RV, van, etc.	12	+/-17	0.8%	+/-1.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	1,520	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
Built 2010 to 2013	23	+/-23	1.5%	+/-1.5
Built 2000 to 2009	94	+/-53	6.2%	+/-3.3
Built 1990 to 1999	225	+/-74	14.8%	+/-4.7
Built 1980 to 1989	274	+/-92	18.0%	+/-5.4
Built 1970 to 1979	219	+/-73	14.4%	+/-4.7
Built 1960 to 1969	100	+/-50	6.6%	+/-3.3
Built 1950 to 1959	110	+/-58	7.2%	+/-3.8
Built 1940 to 1949	69	+/-45	4.5%	+/-2.9

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	406	+/-76	26.7%	+/-5.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	1,520	(X)
1 room	44	+/-33	2.9%	+/-2.1
2 rooms	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.0
3 rooms	49	+/-34	3.2%	+/-2.2
4 rooms	305	+/-84	20.1%	+/-5.3
5 rooms	271	+/-80	17.8%	+/-5.1
6 rooms	315	+/-94	20.7%	+/-6.1
7 rooms	118	+/-52	7.8%	+/-3.3
8 rooms	231	+/-90	15.2%	+/-5.5
9 rooms or more	187	+/-50	12.3%	+/-3.5
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	1,520	+/-122	1,520	(X)
No bedroom	44	+/-33	2.9%	+/-2.1
1 bedroom	63	+/-32	4.1%	+/-2.1
2 bedrooms	397	+/-87	26.1%	+/-5.4
3 bedrooms	708	+/-105	46.6%	+/-6.5
4 bedrooms	262	+/-88	17.2%	+/-5.2
5 or more bedrooms	46	+/-28	3.0%	+/-1.9
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Owner-occupied	924	+/-96	71.7%	+/-5.5
Renter-occupied	365	+/-77	28.3%	+/-5.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.33	+/-0.21	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.22	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	89	+/-37	6.9%	+/-2.9
Moved in 2010 to 2014	416	+/-91	32.3%	+/-6.4
Moved in 2000 to 2009	279	+/-80	21.6%	+/-5.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	247	+/-63	19.2%	+/-4.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	151	+/-49	11.7%	+/-3.7
Moved in 1979 and earlier	107	+/-35	8.3%	+/-2.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
No vehicles available	72	+/-40	5.6%	+/-3.0
1 vehicle available	478	+/-86	37.1%	+/-5.7
2 vehicles available	487	+/-100	37.8%	+/-7.0
3 or more vehicles available	252	+/-55	19.6%	+/-4.5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Utility gas	192	+/-46	14.9%	+/-3.6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	243	+/-73	18.9%	+/-5.3
Electricity	135	+/-50	10.5%	+/-3.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	441	+/-89	34.2%	+/-6.2
Coal or coke	101	+/-38	7.8%	+/-3.1
Wood	136	+/-55	10.6%	+/-4.1
Solar energy	2	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.3
Other fuel	26	+/-23	2.0%	+/-1.7
No fuel used	13	+/-13	1.0%	+/-1.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24	+/-25	1.9%	+/-1.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	12	+/-17	0.9%	+/-1.3
No telephone service available	31	+/-29	2.4%	+/-2.2
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
1.00 or less	1,276	+/-93	99.0%	+/-1.1
1.01 to 1.50	10	+/-13	0.8%	+/-1.0
1.51 or more	3	+/-5	0.2%	+/-0.4
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	924	+/-96	924	(X)
Less than \$50,000	119	+/-64	12.9%	+/-6.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	195	+/-50	21.1%	+/-5.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	267	+/-65	28.9%	+/-7.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	182	+/-66	19.7%	+/-6.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	95	+/-40	10.3%	+/-4.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	64	+/-46	6.9%	+/-4.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.3
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-3.2
Median (dollars)	122,600	+/-10,255	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	924	+/-96	924	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	419	+/-74	45.3%	+/-7.7
Housing units without a mortgage	505	+/-97	54.7%	+/-7.7
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	419	+/-74	419	(X)
Less than \$500	12	+/-15	2.9%	+/-3.5
\$500 to \$999	68	+/-35	16.2%	+/-8.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	150	+/-46	35.8%	+/-10.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	151	+/-58	36.0%	+/-10.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	29	+/-18	6.9%	+/-4.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	9	+/-12	2.1%	+/-2.9
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.9
Median (dollars)	1,405	+/-191	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	505	+/-97	505	(X)
Less than \$250	85	+/-61	16.8%	+/-10.1
\$250 to \$399	64	+/-30	12.7%	+/-5.6
\$400 to \$599	190	+/-49	37.6%	+/-10.0
\$600 to \$799	64	+/-27	12.7%	+/-5.3
\$800 to \$999	51	+/-30	10.1%	+/-6.0
\$1,000 or more	51	+/-43	10.1%	+/-7.7
Median (dollars)	499	+/-51	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	419	+/-74	419	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	152	+/-46	36.3%	+/-11.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	64	+/-34	15.3%	+/-7.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	69	+/-33	16.5%	+/-7.4
30.0 to 34.9 percent	85	+/-58	20.3%	+/-12.3
35.0 percent or more	49	+/-26	11.7%	+/-6.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	505	+/-97	505	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	141	+/-49	27.9%	+/-9.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	100	+/-42	19.8%	+/-8.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	64	+/-34	12.7%	+/-6.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	94	+/-60	18.6%	+/-10.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	22	+/-23	4.4%	+/-4.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9	+/-13	1.8%	+/-2.7
35.0 percent or more	75	+/-47	14.9%	+/-8.2
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	349	+/-75	349	(X)
Less than \$500	35	+/-18	10.0%	+/-5.3
\$500 to \$999	141	+/-46	40.4%	+/-13.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	163	+/-75	46.7%	+/-15.6
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10	+/-11	2.9%	+/-3.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-8.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-8.2
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-8.2
Median (dollars)	997	+/-99	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	16	+/-16	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	337	+/-76	337	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	20	+/-21	5.9%	+/-6.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2	+/-3	0.6%	+/-1.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	86	+/-51	25.5%	+/-13.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	36	+/-24	10.7%	+/-7.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	36	+/-41	10.7%	+/-11.3
35.0 percent or more	157	+/-50	46.6%	+/-11.7
Not computed	28	+/-20	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
Family households (families)	823	+/-72	63.8%	+/-6.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	318	+/-61	24.7%	+/-5.3
Married-couple family	568	+/-60	44.1%	+/-5.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	166	+/-48	12.9%	+/-4.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	78	+/-48	6.1%	+/-3.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	47	+/-42	3.6%	+/-3.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	177	+/-54	13.7%	+/-4.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	105	+/-43	8.1%	+/-3.4
Nonfamily households	466	+/-99	36.2%	+/-6.1
Householder living alone	393	+/-93	30.5%	+/-5.9
65 years and over	175	+/-62	13.6%	+/-4.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	352	+/-59	27.3%	+/-5.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	432	+/-80	33.5%	+/-5.4
Average household size	2.30	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.84	+/-0.22	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	2,966	+/-40	2,966	(X)
Householder	1,289	+/-93	43.5%	+/-3.0
Spouse	583	+/-64	19.7%	+/-2.2
Child	802	+/-115	27.0%	+/-3.8
Other relatives	130	+/-60	4.4%	+/-2.0
Nonrelatives	162	+/-57	5.5%	+/-1.9
Unmarried partner	80	+/-41	2.7%	+/-1.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,148	+/-96	1,148	(X)
Never married	359	+/-87	31.3%	+/-6.0
Now married, except separated	587	+/-65	51.1%	+/-6.3
Separated	22	+/-19	1.9%	+/-1.7
Widowed	31	+/-20	2.7%	+/-1.7
Divorced	149	+/-50	13.0%	+/-4.2
Females 15 years and over	1,345	+/-88	1,345	(X)
Never married	389	+/-78	28.9%	+/-5.5
Now married, except separated	597	+/-64	44.4%	+/-4.7
Separated	32	+/-26	2.4%	+/-1.9
Widowed	106	+/-36	7.9%	+/-2.7
Divorced	221	+/-59	16.4%	+/-4.1
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	61	+/-44	61	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	38	+/-48	62.3%	+/-46.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	86	+/-105	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	79	+/-58	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	74	+/-105	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	151	+/-132	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-89	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	81	+/-45	81	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	4	+/-5	4.9%	+/-6.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-30.0
1 or 2 years	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-30.0
3 or 4 years	2	+/-3	2.5%	+/-4.2
5 or more years	2	+/-3	2.5%	+/-4.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	4	+/-5	4	(X)
Who are female	4	+/-5	100.0%	+/-100.0
Who are married	2	+/-3	50.0%	+/-50.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	602	+/-133	602	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	7	+/-6	1.2%	+/-1.0
Kindergarten	21	+/-18	3.5%	+/-3.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	341	+/-103	56.6%	+/-8.7
High school (grades 9-12)	140	+/-46	23.3%	+/-6.8
College or graduate school	93	+/-40	15.4%	+/-5.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	2,061	+/-113	2,061	(X)
Less than 9th grade	59	+/-40	2.9%	+/-1.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111	+/-38	5.4%	+/-1.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	679	+/-109	32.9%	+/-5.3
Some college, no degree	427	+/-92	20.7%	+/-4.2
Associate's degree	200	+/-59	9.7%	+/-2.8
Bachelor's degree	416	+/-100	20.2%	+/-4.5
Graduate or professional degree	169	+/-60	8.2%	+/-2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	91.8%	+/-2.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	28.4%	+/-5.0

Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,347	+/-124	2,347	(X)
Civilian veterans	159	+/-51	6.8%	+/-2.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,986	+/-30	2,986	(X)
With a disability	437	+/-98	14.6%	+/-3.3
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
With a disability	40	+/-38	6.2%	+/-5.6
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
With a disability	242	+/-89	13.8%	+/-4.7
<b>65 years and over</b>				
With a disability	155	+/-55	26.7%	+/-8.3
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	2,956	+/-46	2,956	(X)
Same house	2,630	+/-124	89.0%	+/-3.3
Different house in the U.S.	317	+/-95	10.7%	+/-3.3
Same county	135	+/-60	4.6%	+/-2.0
Different county	182	+/-79	6.2%	+/-2.7
Same state	145	+/-83	4.9%	+/-2.9
Different state	37	+/-27	1.3%	+/-0.9
Abroad	9	+/-11	0.3%	+/-0.4
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
Native	2,863	+/-82	95.0%	+/-2.5
Born in United States	2,846	+/-86	94.4%	+/-2.7
State of residence	1,960	+/-179	65.0%	+/-5.8
Different state	886	+/-166	29.4%	+/-5.5
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	17	+/-18	0.6%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	151	+/-76	5.0%	+/-2.5
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	151	+/-76	151	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	84	+/-49	55.6%	+/-25.2
Not a U.S. citizen	67	+/-56	44.4%	+/-25.2
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	168	+/-81	168	(X)
<b>Native</b>				
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-69.1
Entered before 2010	17	+/-18	100.0%	+/-69.1
<b>Foreign born</b>				
Entered 2010 or later	18	+/-17	11.9%	+/-12.9
Entered before 2010	133	+/-75	88.1%	+/-12.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	151	+/-76	151	(X)
Europe	66	+/-42	43.7%	+/-24.3
Asia	19	+/-18	12.6%	+/-12.3
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-17.9



Subject	Spencer town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	1	+/-2	0.7%	+/-1.6
Latin America	54	+/-55	35.8%	+/-26.2
Northern America	11	+/-15	7.3%	+/-10.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	2,867	+/-58	2,867	(X)
English only	2,712	+/-101	94.6%	+/-2.5
Language other than English	155	+/-71	5.4%	+/-2.5
Speak English less than "very well"	88	+/-67	3.1%	+/-2.3
Spanish	65	+/-49	2.3%	+/-1.7
Speak English less than "very well"	34	+/-51	1.2%	+/-1.8
Other Indo-European languages	63	+/-43	2.2%	+/-1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	50	+/-41	1.7%	+/-1.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	24	+/-22	0.8%	+/-0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	4	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
Other languages	3	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
ANCESTRY				
Total population	3,014	+/-23	3,014	(X)
American	241	+/-89	8.0%	+/-2.9
Arab	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	10	+/-13	0.3%	+/-0.4
Danish	4	+/-5	0.1%	+/-0.2
Dutch	175	+/-80	5.8%	+/-2.7
English	634	+/-146	21.0%	+/-4.8
French (except Basque)	91	+/-57	3.0%	+/-1.9
French Canadian	44	+/-28	1.5%	+/-0.9
German	563	+/-122	18.7%	+/-4.0
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Hungarian	42	+/-23	1.4%	+/-0.8
Irish	552	+/-124	18.3%	+/-4.1
Italian	175	+/-82	5.8%	+/-2.7
Lithuanian	9	+/-13	0.3%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	51	+/-50	1.7%	+/-1.6
Polish	127	+/-65	4.2%	+/-2.2
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Russian	27	+/-35	0.9%	+/-1.1
Scotch-Irish	9	+/-12	0.3%	+/-0.4
Scottish	44	+/-28	1.5%	+/-0.9
Slovak	2	+/-4	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	7	+/-13	0.2%	+/-0.4
Swedish	4	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2
Swiss	11	+/-14	0.4%	+/-0.5
Ukrainian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-1.0
Welsh	40	+/-26	1.3%	+/-0.9
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	17	+/-21	0.6%	+/-0.7
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	1,289	+/-93	1,289	(X)
With a computer	1,133	+/-103	87.9%	+/-3.9
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,039	+/-108	80.6%	+/-5.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.