ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

TABLE ID:	DP05
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF TIOGA	
Label	Estimate	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	4,729	4,729
Male	2,301	48.7%
Female	2,428	51.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	(X)
Under 5 years	74	1.6%
5 to 9 years	344	7.3%
10 to 14 years	279	5.9%
15 to 19 years	185	3.9%
20 to 24 years	287	6.1%
25 to 34 years	350	7.4%
35 to 44 years	392	8.3%
45 to 54 years	972	20.6%
55 to 59 years	434	9.2%
60 to 64 years	312	6.6%
65 to 74 years	761	16.1%
75 to 84 years	129	2.7%
85 years and over	210	4.4%
Median age (years)	49.9	(X)
Under 18 years	843	17.8%
16 years and over	4,032	85.3%
18 years and over	3,886	82.2%
21 years and over	3,771	79.7%
62 years and over	1,233	26.1%
65 years and over	1,100	23.3%
18 years and over	3,886	3,886
Male	1,833	47.2%
Female	2,053	52.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.3	(X)

65 years and over	1,100	1,100
Male	457	41.5%
Female	643	58.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	71.1	(X)

RACE

Total population	4,729	4,729
One race	4,707	99.5%
Two or more races	22	0.5%
One race	4,707	99.5%
White	4,616	97.6%
Black or African American	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0.0%
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Navajo tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Sioux tribal grouping	0	0.0%
Asian	91	1.9%
Asian Indian	0	0.0%
Chinese	91	1.9%
Filipino	0	0.0%
Japanese	0	0.0%
Korean	0	0.0%
Vietnamese	0	0.0%
Other Asian	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0%
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0%
Samoan	0	0.0%
Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%
Two or more races	22	0.5%
White and Black or African American	0	0.0%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	22	0.5%
White and Asian	0	0.0%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	0.0%

Race alone or in combination with one or more other races

Total population	4,729	4,729
White	4,638	98.1%
Black or African American	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	22	0.5%
Asian	91	1.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0%
Some other race	0	0.0%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE

Total population	4,729	4,729
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	116	2.5%
Mexican	0	0.0%
Puerto Rican	44	0.9%
Cuban	0	0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	72	1.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,613	97.5%
White alone	4,500	95.2%
Black or African American alone	0	0.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	0.0%
Asian alone	91	1.9%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0%
Some other race alone	0	0.0%
Two or more races	22	0.5%
Two races including Some other race	0	0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	22	0.5%
Total housing units	2,381	(X)

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION

Citizen, 18 and over population	3,795	3,795
Male	1,776	46.8%
Female	2,019	53.2%

DATA NOTES

VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610773968&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP05&moe=false&hidePreview=true

Table Notes

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2019
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP05

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP03
SURVEY/PROGRAM   American Community Survey
PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Label	TOWN OF TIOGA	
	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	4,032	4,032
In labor force	2,289	56.8%
Civilian labor force	2,289	56.8%
Employed	1,949	48.3%
Unemployed	340	8.4%
Armed Forces	0	0.0%
Not in labor force	1,743	43.2%
Civilian labor force	2,289	2,289
Unemployment Rate	(X)	14.9%
Females 16 years and over	2,126	2,126
In labor force	1,062	50.0%
Civilian labor force	1,062	50.0%
Employed	992	46.7%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	93	93
All parents in family in labor force	73	78.5%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	711	711
All parents in family in labor force	420	59.1%
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	1,812	1,812
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,606	88.6%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	80	4.4%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	0.0%
Walked	0	0.0%
Other means	10	0.6%
Worked from home	116	6.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.3	(X)
OCCUPATION		
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,949	1,949

Management, business, science, and arts occupations	691	35.5%
Service occupations	312	16.0%
Sales and office occupations	485	24.9%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	122	6.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	339	17.4%

INDUSTRY

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,949	1,949
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	46	2.4%
Construction	74	3.8%
Manufacturing	319	16.4%
Wholesale trade	39	2.0%
Retail trade	124	6.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	62	3.2%
Information	17	0.9%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	100	5.1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	250	12.8%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	577	29.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	152	7.8%
Other services, except public administration	132	6.8%
Public administration	57	2.9%

CLASS OF WORKER

Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,949	1,949
Private wage and salary workers	1,636	83.9%
Government workers	167	8.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	114	5.8%
Unpaid family workers	32	1.6%

INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)

Total households	2,112	2,112
Less than $10,000	54	2.6%
$10,000 to $14,999	187	8.9%
$15,000 to $24,999	159	7.5%
$25,000 to $34,999	347	16.4%
$35,000 to $49,999	204	9.7%
$50,000 to $74,999	416	19.7%
$75,000 to $99,999	295	14.0%
$100,000 to $149,999	266	12.6%
$150,000 to $199,999	63	3.0%
$200,000 or more	121	5.7%
Median household income (dollars)	56,721	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	69,042	(X)
With earnings	1,373	65.0%
Mean earnings (dollars)	67,985	(X)
With Social Security	877	41.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,042	(X)
With retirement income	546	25.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,839	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	132	6.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	11,582	(X)
With cash public assistance income	21	1.0%
Mean cash public assistance income	N	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	431	20.4%
Families	1,404	1,404
Less than $10,000	17	1.2%
$10,000 to $14,999	19	1.4%
$15,000 to $24,999	61	4.3%
$25,000 to $34,999	185	13.2%
$35,000 to $49,999	124	8.8%
$50,000 to $74,999	330	23.5%
$75,000 to $99,999	273	19.4%
$100,000 to $149,999	211	15.0%
$150,000 to $199,999	63	4.5%
$200,000 or more	121	8.6%

Median family income (dollars)	70,263	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,047	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	30,869	(X)
Nonfamily households	708	708
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,197	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	34,444	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	32,041	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	48,750	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,984	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	4,729	4,729
With health insurance coverage	4,610	97.5%
With private health insurance	2,852	60.3%
With public coverage	2,576	54.5%
No health insurance coverage	119	2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	843	843
No health insurance coverage	0	0.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	2,786	2,786
In labor force:	2,067	2,067
Employed:	1,817	1,817
With health insurance coverage	1,736	95.5%
With private health insurance	1,457	80.2%
With public coverage	320	17.6%
No health insurance coverage	81	4.5%
Unemployed:	250	250
With health insurance coverage	212	84.8%
With private health insurance	110	44.0%
With public coverage	102	40.8%
No health insurance coverage	38	15.2%
Not in labor force:	719	719
With health insurance coverage	719	100.0%
With private health insurance	212	29.5%
With public coverage	569	79.1%

No health insurance coverage	0	0.0%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL

All families	(X)	7.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	16.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
Married couple families	(X)	9.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	27.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	-
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	0.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	0.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	0.0%
All people	(X)	15.3%
Under 18 years	(X)	22.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	22.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	27.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	22.1%
18 years and over	(X)	13.7%
18 to 64 years	(X)	15.6%
65 years and over	(X)	8.7%
People in families	(X)	11.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	31.5%

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	DP03
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey

VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610773968&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP03&moe=false&hidePreview=true

Table Notes

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2019
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP03

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: Change to Means of Transportation.

Between 2018 and 2019 the American Community Survey retirement income question changed. These changes resulted in an increase in both the number of households reporting retirement income and higher aggregate retirement income at the national level. For more information see Changes to the Retirement Income Question .

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see Revisions to the Relationship to Household item.

Beginning in data year 2019, respondents to the Weeks Worked question provided an integer value for the number of weeks worked. For data years 2008 through 2018, respondents selected a category corresponding to the number of weeks worked.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2018 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of the multiyear tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2018 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at https://www.census.gov/topics/employment /industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at http://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Martinez_01.html.

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nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of multiyear tables, industry data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2017 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

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An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

ACS 2015-2019 SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP04
SURVEY/PROGRAM   American Community Survey
PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF TIOGA	
Label	Estimate	Percent
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	2,381	2,381
Occupied housing units	2,112	88.7%
Vacant housing units	269	11.3%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	11.9	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Total housing units	2,381	2,381
1-unit, detached	1,295	54.4%
1-unit, attached	0	0.0%
2 units	67	2.8%
3 or 4 units	24	1.0%
5 to 9 units	32	1.3%
10 to 19 units	0	0.0%
20 or more units	0	0.0%
Mobile home	963	40.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	0.0%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Total housing units	2,381	2,381
Built 2014 or later	19	0.8%
Built 2010 to 2013	60	2.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	345	14.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	255	10.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	413	17.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	367	15.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	155	6.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	363	15.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	69	2.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	335	14.1%

ROOMS

Total housing units	2,381	2,381
1 room	51	2.1%
2 rooms	25	1.0%
3 rooms	36	1.5%
4 rooms	333	14.0%
5 rooms	680	28.6%
6 rooms	317	13.3%
7 rooms	227	9.5%
8 rooms	315	13.2%
9 rooms or more	397	16.7%
Median rooms	5.7	(X)

BEDROOMS

Total housing units	2,381	2,381
No bedroom	51	2.1%
1 bedroom	78	3.3%
2 bedrooms	548	23.0%
3 bedrooms	1,341	56.3%
4 bedrooms	230	9.7%
5 or more bedrooms	133	5.6%

HOUSING TENURE

Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
Owner-occupied	1,609	76.2%
Renter-occupied	503	23.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.42	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	1.65	(X)

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
Moved in 2017 or later	108	5.1%
Moved in 2015 to 2016	305	14.4%
Moved in 2010 to 2014	238	11.3%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	541	25.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	341	16.1%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	579	27.4%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
No vehicles available	99	4.7%
1 vehicle available	729	34.5%
2 vehicles available	802	38.0%
3 or more vehicles available	482	22.8%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
Utility gas	466	22.1%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	351	16.6%
Electricity	47	2.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	906	42.9%
Coal or coke	150	7.1%
Wood	169	8.0%
Solar energy	0	0.0%
Other fuel	23	1.1%
No fuel used	0	0.0%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	0.8%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	0	0.0%
No telephone service available	19	0.9%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
Occupied housing units	2,112	2,112
1.00 or less	2,112	100.0%
1.01 to 1.50	0	0.0%
1.51 or more	0	0.0%
VALUE		
Owner-occupied units	1,609	1,609
Less than $50,000	201	12.5%
$50,000 to $99,999	346	21.5%
$100,000 to $149,999	555	34.5%
$150,000 to $199,999	196	12.2%
$200,000 to $299,999	237	14.7%
$300,000 to $499,999	23	1.4%
$500,000 to $999,999	25	1.6%
$1,000,000 or more	26	1.6%
Median (dollars)	115,000	(X)

MORTGAGE STATUS

Owner-occupied units	1,609	1,609
Housing units with a mortgage	783	48.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	826	51.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)

Housing units with a mortgage	783	783
Less than $500	17	2.2%
$500 to $999	163	20.8%
$1,000 to $1,499	343	43.8%
$1,500 to $1,999	211	26.9%
$2,000 to $2,499	0	0.0%
$2,500 to $2,999	23	2.9%
$3,000 or more	26	3.3%
Median (dollars)	1,208	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	826	826
Less than $250	144	17.4%
$250 to $399	167	20.2%
$400 to $599	256	31.0%
$600 to $799	147	17.8%
$800 to $999	112	13.6%
$1,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	466	(X)

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)

Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	783	783
Less than 20.0 percent	440	56.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	143	18.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	61	7.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	24	3.1%
35.0 percent or more	115	14.7%
Not computed	0	(X)

Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	826	826
Less than 10.0 percent	456	55.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	65	7.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	104	12.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	25	3.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	55	6.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	38	4.6%
35.0 percent or more	83	10.0%
Not computed	0	(X)
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	402	402
Less than $500	76	18.9%
$500 to $999	285	70.9%
$1,000 to $1,499	0	0.0%
$1,500 to $1,999	24	6.0%
$2,000 to $2,499	17	4.2%
$2,500 to $2,999	0	0.0%
$3,000 or more	0	0.0%
Median (dollars)	700	(X)
No rent paid	101	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	402	402
Less than 15.0 percent	19	4.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17	4.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	30	7.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	67	16.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	0.0%
35.0 percent or more	269	66.9%
Not computed	101	(X)

DATA NOTES

TABLE ID	DP04
SURVEY/PROGRAM	American Community Survey

VINTAGE	2019
DATASET	ACSDP5Y2019
PRODUCT:	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles
FTP URL:	None
API URL:	Download the entire table at https://api.census.gov/data/2019/acs/acs5/profile

USER SELECTIONS

GEOS	Tioga town, Tioga County, New York
DATASETS	ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

WEB ADDRESS

https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?g=0600000US3610773968&d=ACS%205-Year%20Estimates%20Data%20Profiles&tid=ACSDP5Y2019.DP04&moe=false&hidePreview=true

Table Notes

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2019
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP04

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

> An "**" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
> An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
> An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
> An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
> An "***" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An "*****" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

ACS 2015-2019 SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP02
SURVEY/PROGRAM   American Community Survey
PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

	TOWN OF TIOGA	
Label	Estimate	Percent
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	2,112	2,112
Married-couple family	1,117	52.9%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	258	12.2%
Cohabiting couple household	108	5.1%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	19	0.9%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	260	12.3%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	0	0.0%
Householder living alone	234	11.1%
65 years and over	24	1.1%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	627	29.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	154	7.3%
Householder living alone	361	17.1%
65 years and over	205	9.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	466	22.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	712	33.7%
Average household size	2.24	(X)
Average family size	2.73	(X)
RELATIONSHIP		
Population in households	4,729	4,729
Householder	2,112	44.7%

Spouse	1,124	23.8%
Unmarried partner	97	2.1%
Child	1,103	23.3%
Other relatives	196	4.1%
Other nonrelatives	97	2.1%
MARITAL STATUS		
Males 15 years and over	1,906	1,906
Never married	526	27.6%
Now married, except separated	1,185	62.2%
Separated	22	1.2%
Widowed	51	2.7%
Divorced	122	6.4%
Females 15 years and over	2,126	2,126
Never married	342	16.1%
Now married, except separated	1,121	52.7%
Separated	18	0.8%
Widowed	184	8.7%
Divorced	461	21.7%
FERTILITY		
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	25	25
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	0	0.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	0	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	29	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	76	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	(X)
GRANDPARENTS		
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	34	34
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	16	47.1%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0	0.0%
1 or 2 years	16	47.1%
3 or 4 years	0	0.0%
5 or more years	0	0.0%

Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	16	16
Who are female	16	100.0%
Who are married	16	100.0%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	833	833
Nursery school, preschool	0	0.0%
Kindergarten	62	7.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	516	61.9%
High school (grades 9-12)	191	22.9%
College or graduate school	64	7.7%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Population 25 years and over	3,560	3,560
Less than 9th grade	89	2.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	556	15.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,197	33.6%
Some college, no degree	697	19.6%
Associate's degree	328	9.2%
Bachelor's degree	489	13.7%
Graduate or professional degree	204	5.7%
High school graduate or higher	2,915	81.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	693	19.5%

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian population 18 years and over	3,886	3,886
Civilian veterans	395	10.2%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION

Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	4,729	4,729
With a disability	1,033	21.8%
Under 18 years	843	843
With a disability	174	20.6%
18 to 64 years	2,786	2,786
With a disability	501	18.0%
65 years and over	1,100	1,100
With a disability	358	32.5%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO

Population 1 year and over	4,709	4,709

Same house	4,122	87.5%
Different house in the U.S.	587	12.5%
Same county	376	8.0%
Different county	211	4.5%
Same state	40	0.8%
Different state	171	3.6%
Abroad	0	0.0%
PLACE OF BIRTH		
Total population	4,729	4,729
Native	4,638	98.1%
Born in United States	4,623	97.8%
State of residence	2,927	61.9%
Different state	1,696	35.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	15	0.3%
Foreign born	91	1.9%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS		
Foreign-born population	91	91
Naturalized U.S. citizen	0	0.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	91	100.0%
YEAR OF ENTRY		
Population born outside the United States	106	106
Native	15	15
Entered 2010 or later	8	53.3%
Entered before 2010	7	46.7%
Foreign born	91	91
Entered 2010 or later	0	0.0%
Entered before 2010	91	100.0%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	91	91
Europe	0	0.0%
Asia	91	100.0%
Africa	0	0.0%
Oceania	0	0.0%
Latin America	0	0.0%
Northern America	0	0.0%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

Population 5 years and over	4,655	4,655
English only	4,549	97.7%
Language other than English	106	2.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	60	1.3%
Spanish	15	0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
Other Indo-European languages	0	0.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	91	2.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	60	1.3%
Other languages	0	0.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	0	0.0%

ANCESTRY

Total population	4,729	4,729
American	361	7.6%
Arab	17	0.4%
Czech	0	0.0%
Danish	0	0.0%
Dutch	155	3.3%
English	828	17.5%
French (except Basque)	389	8.2%
French Canadian	43	0.9%
German	922	19.5%
Greek	45	1.0%
Hungarian	130	2.7%
Irish	603	12.8%
Italian	364	7.7%
Lithuanian	0	0.0%
Norwegian	16	0.3%
Polish	123	2.6%
Portuguese	21	0.4%
Russian	0	0.0%
Scotch-Irish	61	1.3%
Scottish	164	3.5%
Slovak	17	0.4%
Subsaharan African	0	0.0%

Swedish	263	5.6%
Swiss	0	0.0%
Ukrainian	82	1.7%
Welsh	216	4.6%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	0.0%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE		
Total households	2,112	2,112
With a computer	1,798	85.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,729	81.9%

Table Notes

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

Survey/Program:
American Community Survey
Year:
2019
Estimates:
5-Year
Table ID:
DP02

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at
https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html
.

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

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